

```

let var1 = exp1
    var2 = exp2
        ⋮
    varn = expn
in exp

```

⇒ (10)

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let var1 = exp1
in let var2 = exp2
    in ...
    in let varn = expn
        in exp

```

if var_i does not depend on var_{i+1}, ..., var_n

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let even = \x -> if x == 0 then True else odd(x - 1)
    odd   = \x -> if x == 0 then False else even(x - 1)
in even 4

```

⇓ (11)

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let (even, odd) = (\x -> if x == 0 then True else odd(x - 1),
                  \x -> if x == 0 then False else even(x - 1))
in even 4

```

Dependence & Separation

Let $P = \{\underline{\text{var}}_1 = \underline{\text{exp}}_1; \dots; \underline{\text{var}}_n = \underline{\text{exp}}_n\}$.

- $\underline{\text{var}}_i \succsim_P \underline{\text{var}}$ iff $\underline{\text{var}}_i = \underline{\text{var}}$ or
a variable $\underline{\text{var}}'$ with $\underline{\text{var}}' \succsim_P \underline{\text{var}}$ occurs in $\text{free}(\underline{\text{exp}}_i)$
- $\underline{\text{var}}_i \sim_P \underline{\text{var}}$ iff $\underline{\text{var}}_i \succsim_P \underline{\text{var}}$ and $\underline{\text{var}} \succsim_P \underline{\text{var}}_i$
- $\underline{\text{var}}_i \succ_P \underline{\text{var}}$ iff $\underline{\text{var}}_i \succsim_P \underline{\text{var}}$ and $\underline{\text{var}} \not\succeq_P \underline{\text{var}}_i$
- P_1, \dots, P_k with $P_i = \{\underline{\text{var}}_{i,1} = \underline{\text{exp}}_{i,1}, \dots, \underline{\text{var}}_{i,n_i} = \underline{\text{exp}}_{i,n_i}\}$
is a *separation* of P iff
 - $P_1 \uplus \dots \uplus P_k = P$
 - $P_i \neq \emptyset$ for all $1 \leq i \leq k$
 - $\underline{\text{var}}_{i,1} \sim_P \dots \sim_P \underline{\text{var}}_{i,n_i}$ for all $1 \leq i \leq k$
 - if $\underline{\text{var}}_{i,j} \succsim_P \underline{\text{var}}_{i',j'}$ then $i \geq i'$