

*Constraint Signature:*  $(\Sigma, \Delta, \Sigma', \Delta')$  with

- $\text{true}, \text{fail} \in \Delta_0$  and  $= \in \Delta_2$
- $\Sigma' \subseteq \Sigma$  and  $\Delta' \subseteq \Delta$
- $\Delta'$  does not contain  $\text{true}$ ,  $\text{fail}$ , or  $=$

*Constraints:*  $\mathcal{At}(\Sigma', \Delta', \mathcal{V}) \cup \mathcal{At}(\Sigma, \{=\}, \mathcal{V}) \cup \{\text{true}, \text{fail}\}$

*Example:*  $\Sigma' = \Sigma_{FD}$ ,  $\Delta' = \Delta_{FD}$  with

$$\Sigma'_0 = \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\Sigma'_1 = \{-, \text{abs}\}$$

$$\Sigma'_2 = \{+, -, *, /, \text{mod}, \text{min}, \text{max}\}$$

$$\Delta'_2 = \{\#>=, \#<=, \#=, \#\backslash=, \#>, \#<\}$$

fact(0,1).

fact(X,Y) :- X #> 0, X1 #= X-1, fact(X1,Y1), Y #= X\*Y1.

fac(0,1).

fac(X,Y) :- X > 0, X1 is X-1, fac(X1,Y1), Y is X\*Y1.

$\text{add}(X, 0, X)$ .

$\text{add}(X, s(Y), s(Z)) \text{ :- } \text{add}(X, Y, Z)$ .

$$\begin{array}{l} (\neg \text{add}(s(0), s(0), U), \emptyset) \\ \vdash_{\mathcal{P}} (\neg \text{add}(s(0), 0, Z), \{X/s(0), Y/0, U/s(Z)\}) \\ \vdash_{\mathcal{P}} (\square, \underbrace{\{X'/s(0), Z/s(0)\} \circ \{X/s(0), Y/0, U/s(Z)\}}_{\{X'/s(0), Z/s(0), X/s(0), Y/0, U/s(s(0))\}}) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (\neg \text{add}(s(0), s(0), U), \text{true}) \\ \vdash_{\mathcal{P}} (\neg \text{add}(X, Y, Z), \overline{\text{add}(s(0), s(0), U) = \text{add}(X, s(Y), s(Z))}) \\ \vdash_{\mathcal{P}} (\square, \overline{\text{add}(X, Y, Z) = \text{add}(X', 0, X') \wedge \text{add}(s(0), s(0), U) = \text{add}(X, s(Y), s(Z))}) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (\neg \text{add}(s(0), s(0), U), \text{true}) \\ \vdash_{\mathcal{P}} (\neg \text{add}(X, Y, Z), \overline{\text{add}(s(0), s(0), U) = \text{add}(X, s(Y), s(Z))}) \\ \vdash_{\mathcal{P}} (\square, \underbrace{\overline{\text{add}(X, Y, Z) = \text{add}(X', 0, X')}}_{X=X' \wedge Y=0 \wedge Z=X'} \wedge \overline{s(0) = X \wedge s(0) = s(Y) \wedge U = s(Z)}) \end{array}$$

There is a **computation step**  $(G_1, CO_1) \vdash_{\mathcal{P}} (G_2, CO_2)$  iff

$G_1 = \{\neg A_1, \dots, \neg A_k\}$  with  $k \geq 1$  and one of (A) or (B) holds:

(A) Some  $A_i$  is not a constraint. Then:

- there exists a  $K \in \mathcal{P}$  with  $\nu(K) = \{B, \neg C_1, \dots, \neg C_n\}$  such that
  - $\nu(K)$  has no common variables with  $G_1$  or  $CO_1$
  - $CT \cup \{\forall X X = X, \text{true}\} \models \exists (CO_1 \wedge \overline{A_i = B})$
- $G_2 = \{\neg A_1, \dots, \neg A_{i-1}, \neg C_1, \dots, \neg C_n, \neg A_{i+1}, \dots, \neg A_k\}$
- $CO_2 = CO_1 \wedge \overline{A_i = B}$

(B) Some  $A_i$  is a constraint. Then:

- $CT \cup \{\forall X X = X, \text{true}\} \models \exists CO_1 \wedge A_i$
- $G_2 = \{\neg A_1, \dots, \neg A_{i-1}, \neg A_{i+1}, \dots, \neg A_k\}$
- $CO_2 = CO_1 \wedge A_i$

$P[\mathcal{P}, CT, G] = \{\sigma(A_1 \wedge \dots \wedge A_k) \mid (G, \text{true}) \vdash_{\mathcal{P}}^+ (\square, CO),$

$\sigma$  is ground substitution with

$CT \cup \{\forall X X = X, \text{true}\} \models \sigma(CO)\}$